

**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STATE OF GEORGIA**

SPECIAL PROVISION

**Section 934—Rapid Setting Patching Materials for Portland Cement
Concrete**

Delete Section 934 and substitute the following:

934.1 General Description

This section includes the requirements for rapid setting patching materials used in Portland cement concrete.

934.1.01 Related References

A. Standard Specifications

[Section 886—Epoxy Resin Adhesives](#)

B. Referenced Documents

AASHTO	ASTM
T 97	C 31/C31M
T 260	C 109/C 109M
	C 140
	C 666

Federal Hazardous Products Labeling Act

[QPL 27](#)

934.2 Materials

934.2.01 Rapid Setting Patching Materials

A. General Requirements

1. Use rapid setting patching materials that have the following characteristics:
 - Are nonmetallic.
 - Have a color similar to Portland cement concrete.
 - Can be mixed and placed like concrete.
 - Have accelerated hardening characteristics.
 - Yield a permanent patch in concrete that can withstand traffic within 2 hours.

For a list of sources, see [QPL-27](#).

2. Type I
Use Type I to patch reinforced or nonreinforced horizontal Portland cement concrete surfaces.
3. Type II
Use Type II to patch only nonreinforced horizontal Portland cement concrete surfaces.
4. Type III
Use Type III to patch reinforced vertical or overhead Portland cement concrete surfaces.

5. Classify Type I, Type II, and Type III as follows:
 - a. Class A, Premixed: Use these materials as received by adding water or an activator solution, according to the manufacturer's instructions.

NOTE: DO NOT add extra aggregate to Class A patching material without approval from the Office of Materials and Research.

- b. Class B, Non-Premixed: These materials contain no aggregate. Add aggregate (fine and/or coarse) according to the manufacturer's recommendations.
6. Type IV
Use elastomeric patching material to patch nonreinforced horizontal Portland cement concrete surfaces.
7. Type V
Use two-component cross linked resins to patch nonreinforced horizontal Portland cement concrete surfaces.
8. Type VI
Use cementitious, rapid setting, structural repair mortar to patch nonreinforced horizontal Portland cement concrete surfaces.

B. Physical Requirements

1. Use Type I, Type II, and Type III patching materials that have been evaluated by the National Transportation Product Evaluation Program (NTPEP) or other approved test facility, and meet the following requirements.

Requirement	Measurement
Flow of Mortar, Type I and Type II Type III	100% minimum 80% to 100%
Flexural Strength, Minimum	500 psi (3.5 MPa) in 24 hours
Compression Strength, Minimum	
2 hours	1,200 psi (8.5 MPa)
24 hours	3,000 psi (20 MPa)
7 days (moisture cure)	4,000 psi (27.5 MPa)
Absorption, Maximum	10%
Shear Bond, Minimum	200 psi (1.5 MPa) in 24 hours
Freeze Thaw Durability Factor	75% of the reference concrete after 300 freeze-thaw cycles
Total Chlorides	
Type I and Type III	0.6 lb/yd ³ (0.4 kg/m ³) maximum
Type II	No limits

C. Fabrication

1. Packaging
 - a. Package this material in strong, moisture-proof paper bags or other suitable containers that can withstand shipping, normal handling, and storage without breaking.
 - b. Clearly label each container of the components of a patching system with the following information:
 - Component designation, if two components.
 - Manufacturer's batch number.

- Mixing ratio and directions.
- Potential hazards and precautions displayed according to the Federal Hazardous Products Labeling Act.

D. Acceptance

1. Follow the mixing instructions of the manufacturer to create test specimens.
2. Air-cure all test specimens except for the 7-day moisture cure cubes.
3. Test Types I, II, and III using the following methods:

Test	Method
Flow of mortar	ASTM C 230
Flexural strength	AASHTO T 97
Compressive strength	ASTM C 109/C 109M or C 31/C 31M, whichever is applicable
Absorption	ASTM C 140
Shear bond strength	See Subsection 934.2.01.D , "Acceptance", Step 4
Rapid freeze thaw	ASTM C 666
Total chlorides	AASHTO T 260

4. Shear Bond Strength
 - a. Place a Type II epoxy resin adhesive meeting the requirements of [Section 886](#) on the surface of a cured mortar bar 16 x 3 x 3 in (400 x 75 x 75 mm).
 - b. Cast a 16 x 2 x 0.5 in (400 x 50 x 13 mm) rapid-setting material patch in the center of the mortar base.
 - c. Air-cure the test sample for 24 hours.
 - d. Saw the mortar bar base and the cured rapid setting material patch into 2 in (50 mm) segments for testing.
 - e. Use a holding device and plunger to apply a load at a rate of 0.05 in (1.3 mm) per minute to the patch until the patch fails.
 - f. Read the load in pounds (newtons) on the plunger.
 - g. Calculate the shear bond strength in pounds per square inch by dividing the load in pounds by the interfacial area of the patch in square inches. Calculate the metric equivalent for shear bond strength in MPa by dividing the load in newtons by gravitational acceleration (9.81 m/s²).
5. Use Type IV, Type V and Type VI patching materials that have been evaluated by NTPEP, and received a subjective field rating of ≥ 4 on an ascending scale from 1 to 5.
6. The Department will reject a patching system that meets all the requirements of this Specification, but does not work as required in actual use.

E. Materials Warranty

Ensure that the material has a minimum storage life of at least 1 year under conditions of 40° to 90° F (4° to 32° C) and maximum relative humidity of 90 percent.